1	TRANSCRIBED FROM DIGITAL RECORDING		
2	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
3	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION		
4	DON LIPPERT, et al.,) Docket No. 10 C 4603	
5		Plaintiffs,)	
6	VS.)	
7	PARTHA GHOSH, et al.,) Chicago, Illinois) February 27, 2018	
8		Defendants.) 9:56 o'clock a.m.	
9	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS - STATUS HEARING BEFORE THE HONORABLE DANIEL G. MARTIN, MAGISTRATE JUDGE		
10			
11	APPEARANCES:		
12	For the Plaintiffs:	MS. CAMILLE E. BENNETT	
13	ror ene riamerris.	Roger Baldwin Foundation of ACLU, Inc. 150 N. Michigan Avenue, Suite 600	
14		Chicago, Illinois 60601	
15	For the Defendants:	MR. MICHAEL C. STEPHENSON Office of the Attorney General	
16		100 W. Randolph St., 13th Floor Chicago, Illinois 60601	
17		MS. KELLY PRESLEY	
18		Illinois Department of Corrections 100 W. Randolph St., 4th Floor	
19		Chicago, Illinois 60601	
20		MS. JOENE HANHARDT Official Court Reporter	
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22		(312) 435-6874 * * * * * * * * * * * *	
23	PROCEEDINGS RECORDED BY DIGITAL RECORDING		
24	TRANSCRIPT PRODUCED BY COMPUTER *** PLEASE NOTIFY OF CORRECT SPEAKER IDENTIFICATION ***		
25	NOTE: FAILURE TO STAND NEAR THE MICROPHONE MAKES PORTIONS UNINTELLIGIBLE AND INAUDIBLE		
	UNINTE	THIGIDHE WAN INVOLTATE	

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THE CLERK: 10 C 4603, Lippert vs. Ghosh.
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             THE COURT: All right.
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             MS. BENNETT: Good morning, your Honor, Camille
    Bennett -- B-e-n-n-e-t-t -- for the plaintiffs.
 4
 5
             THE COURT: Ms. Bennett, good morning to you.
 6
             MR. STEPHENSON: Good morning, Judge Mike Stephenson
 7
    -- S-t-e-p-h-e-n-s-o-n -- on behalf of the State defendants.
 8
             THE COURT: Mr. Stephenson, good morning to you.
 9
             MS. PRESLEY: Good morning, your Honor, Kelly Presley
    -- P-e-r -- P-r-e-s-l-e-y -- on behalf of IDOC.
10
             THE COURT: I thought we were going to have a whole
11
12
    new team of lawyers in here. What is the story?
13
             MR. STEPHENSON: We do, your Honor. We have -- one of
14
    our terms members is sitting here. Another one is covering for
15
         So, we have assembled some new lawyers.
16
             THE COURT: Okay.
17
             Well, we really have got to move on this case. And I
18
    have got my marching orders and you all are going to get yours,
19
    too. Okay?
20
             Per Judge Alonso's August 15th, 2017, order, fact
21
    discovery on the class claims closes on March 2nd, 2018.
22
             Plaintiffs' Rule 26(a)(2) disclosures and reports
23
    shall be served by March 2nd, 2018.
24
             Judge Alonso has a status hearing set for March 7th,
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    2018, at 9:30.
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breathe.

All right. Yesterday, the district court granted Attorney Kevin Lovellette's motion for leave to withdraw as counsel for the defense. We have a lot of issues, but let's first deal with on February 14th, the State defendants asserted for the first time that their hard copy production update need not include documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities. Plaintiffs disagreed. I directed the parties to file position papers. I received and reviewed the parties' position papers regarding the issue of whether the State defendants' hard copy production updates should include documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities. I also reviewed the relevant portions of the docket and listened to the audio recordings of the October 10th, 2017, and November 21st, 2017, status hearings. In short, I have found the defendants' position to be untenable and I have overruled the defense objection. I am prepared to issue the oral ruling at this time. And should I or should we put this in printed form? (No response.) THE COURT: I am going read it. Okay. Let's take a

The State defendants claim in their position paper that they operated under the impression that plaintiffs only

sought the hard copy production update for the six facilities listed in plaintiffs' fifth request for production listed.

The State defendants' impression is incorrect. The record is abundantly clear that the parties agreed that the State defendants would update their production of hard copy documents from the original eight prisons, which includes the Illinois River and Hill facilities.

In plaintiffs' counsel's e-mail to defense counsel dated September 6th of 2017, plaintiffs' counsel indicated that plaintiffs needed protection of the attached list of reports and documents from fall 2015 forward for "All facilities, not just the eight Shansky facilities or the six facilities to which the fifth requests were forced to confine themselves, per Judge Schenkier instructions."

"Absent the parties reaching fairly promptly some agreement, now that the class is certified."

The eight Shansky facilities include the Illinois
River and Hill facilities. It is my understanding that Judge
Schenkier did not permit the plaintiffs to pursue class-wide
discovery before the class was certified.

That restriction no longer applied after April 26th of 2017, when the district court granted plaintiffs' motion for class certification.

The State defendants now contend in their position paper that plaintiffs' September 6th, 2017, request for updated

hard copy documents as to all facilities was an improper new request for documents that should have been included in a formal Rule 34 request for documents.

On October 10th of 2017, counsel appeared for a status hearing. The State defendants' counsel reported that the parties had agreed that the State defendants would use at least the original eight prisons when updating their hard copy documents kept at each separate prison location.

Again, the eight Shansky facilities include the Illinois River and Hill facilities.

The State defendants did not state, as they do now, that they would not produce updated hard copy documents from Illinois River or Hill because it was a new request that should be included in a formal Rule 34 request for documents.

The minute order from October 10th of 2017 confirms the parties' agreement that the State defendants' update of hard copy documents kept at separate prison locations would include documents from the original eight prisons.

At the November 21st, 2017, status hearing, counsel for the State defendants, again, asked to confirm that the parties had agreed to use the original eight prisons for purposes of the State defendants updating the hard copy documents kept at separate prison locations.

The minute order from the November 21st, 2017, hearing confirmed the parties' agreement that the State defendants

would update their hard copy document production with documents from the original eight prisons.

The minute orders from the December 12th, 2017, and January 18th, 2018, status hearings -- excuse me -- also confirms that the State defendants were to produce hard copy documents from the original eight prisons.

Given this record, the Court easily concludes that the State defendants are obligated to produce updated hard copy documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities pursuant to their agreement.

The State defendants have waived any argument that plaintiffs' request for updated documents from Illinois River and Hill should have been served in a formal Rule 34 request for documents, by agreeing otherwise; and, then, waiting over four months; and, after multiple production deadlines, to make the current argument.

If the State defendants wanted to argue that plaintiffs needed to serve a Rule 34 request for updated documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities, they should not have raised that argument in September, 2017, in response to plaintiffs' counsel September 6th, 2017, e-mail, and should not have agreed in October, 2017, to produce those documents without a formal Rule 34 request for documents.

It is too late now to raise that argument. The State defendants' objection to producing updated hard copy documents

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from the Illinois River and Hill facilities is, therefore, overruled.

Before filing their position paper, plaintiffs offered the State defendants a chance to withdraw their position paper.

Because defendants did not withdraw their position paper, plaintiffs indicate now that they intend to file a motion for sanctions.

No motion is necessary. The State defendants have failed to produce updated hard copy documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities, in violation of their own agreement to do so in October of 2017.

The State defendants' position paper fails to provide a reasonable, legal or factual basis supporting their current objection to producing updated hard copy documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities.

Under these circumstances, this Court agrees that some sanction is appropriate.

For the State defendants' failure to provide any reasonable, legal or factual justification supporting their current objection to producing updated hard copy documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities, I am considering recommending that the district court order the State defendants to reimburse the plaintiffs for the reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in filing their position paper.

I will first allow the State defendants an opportunity

to be heard; and, I will direct that the State defendants may 1 2 file its brief in opposition to sanctions by March 6th of 2018. 3 Let's now set a deadline for the State defendants to 4 produce the updated hard copy documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities. 5 6 State defendants, how quickly can you produce updated 7 hard copy documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities? 8 9 And unlike many, many, many statuses before, my man, 10 Mr. Stephenson, is in the hot seat now. So, you have inherited 11 this position. 12 How quickly can you produce those updated hard copy 13 documents from the Illinois River and Hill facilities that are 14 long, long, long, long, long overdue? 15 MR. STEPHENSON: Yes, Judge. The State defendants 16 request four months in order to produce those documents. 17 THE COURT: No, I don't think your opponent is going 18 to agree with that four months. It was supposed to have been 19 produced more than four months ago. 20 Ms. Bennett, what is your position? 21 MS. BENNETT: They should produce them by the end of 22 the week, Judge. This has just gone on too long. 23 THE COURT: Yes. The whole thing --24 MS. BENNETT: We were forced yesterday to file a

motion in front of Judge Alonso asking for two more months to

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complete the discovery that is already outstanding.
 1
 2
             THE COURT: Okay.
 3
             MS. BENNETT: As your Honor has repeatedly said, this
    is just going on too long.
 4
 5
             THE COURT: It really is.
 6
             MS. BENNETT: And another thing about defendants'
 7
    position is that that agreement was for their benefit. We
 8
    could have asked for hard copy documents for every one of the
 9
    27 facilities in the system, as we have class members in every
    one of those facilities. We were trying to help. And for them
10
11
    to repudiate it and, then, claim that that list -- which is a
12
    perfectly clear list --
13
             MR. STEPHENSON: Your Honor has already issued an
14
    order --
15
             MS. BENNETT: -- doesn't comply with Rule 34, is
16
    ridiculous.
17
             THE COURT: Right.
18
             MS. BENNETT: It's -- it's -- offensive.
19
             MR. STEPHENSON: You have entered an order, Judge.
20
             THE COURT: Let's not talk over each other. I will
21
    let her speak; and, then, you can respond to this.
22
             Go ahead, Ms. Bennett.
23
             The plaintiffs' people need to be heard.
24
             Go ahead.
25
              (No response.)
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1
             THE COURT: Are you done?
 2
             MS. BENNETT: I am done, your Honor.
 3
             THE COURT: Okay.
 4
             What were you going to say?
 5
             MR. STEPHENSON: Your Honor, there was a fundamental
 6
    under- -- misunderstanding -- as to what "updated" meant.
 7
    There was no wrongful --
 8
             THE COURT: You are digging yourself in deeper.
 9
    have referenced four specific issues that are very clear --
10
    very clear -- Mr. Stephenson, that lend themselves to no
11
    ambiguity as to what "updated hard copy documents" mean. Okay?
12
    Please.
13
             You have 30 days to produce these or you are looking
14
    at additional potential requests for sanctions. Okay?
15
             We have got to move on this case. This has been going
16
    on long enough and it has been one month after another of all
17
    sound and fury signifying almost nothing.
18
              (Brief pause.)
19
             THE COURT: We have to take a break. We will get back
20
    to it.
21
             But we have dealt with the big issue here. So, if the
    parties can be seated, we will re-call the case. We have got
22
23
    to call somebody in a prison.
2.4
              (Whereupon, the Court gave its attention to other
25
      matters, after which the following further proceedings were
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had in open court, to wit:)
 1
 2
             THE CLERK: 10 C 4603, Lippert vs. Ghosh.
 3
             MS. BENNETT: Good morning, Judge, Camille Bennett --
    B-e-n-n-e-t-t -- for the plaintiffs, your Honor.
 4
             THE COURT: Ms. Bennett.
 5
             MR. STEPHENSON: Good morning, again, Judge, Mike
 6
 7
    Stephenson -- S-t-e-p-h-e-n-s-o-n -- on behalf of the State
 8
    defendants.
 9
             THE COURT: Okay.
10
             Mr. Stephenson, okay.
11
             That line, for the State defendants to produce updated
12
    hard copy documents from Illinois River and Hill facilities,
13
    thirty days from today.
14
             As to remaining documents on plaintiffs' updated list,
15
    by 2-21-2018.
16
             The State defendants were to produce additional
17
    responsive documents or confirm by affidavit if no additional
18
    responsive documents exist.
19
             Was that done, Ms. Bennett?
20
             MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, the defendants contend that
21
    they have done that. We don't believe they have.
22
             THE COURT: Okay. What does that mean: "The
23
    defendants contend they have done that. We don't believe they
2.4
    have"? Help me out here. I don't know how to interpret that.
25
             MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, we do not have the documents
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on that list.
 1
 2
             THE COURT: So, you didn't receive it?
 3
             MS. BENNETT: No.
 4
             THE COURT: Okay.
             Mr. Stephenson, can you shed some light here?
 5
 6
             MS. BENNETT: And we do not have additional
 7
    affidavits.
 8
             MR. STEPHENSON: I think the confusion, your Honor, is
 9
    that during the meet and confer, there were some documents that
10
    were produced. They did not have the identity of the actual
11
    facility. And I think that created the confusion.
12
             The documents, to my understanding, have been
13
    produced, with the exception of Hill, Illinois River and the
14
          That was subject to the position papers. Your Honor has
15
    already entered a ruling on that.
16
             THE COURT: Okay.
17
             MR. STEPHENSON: The defense explained that they are
18
    going to assist and we are going to reproduce those documents
19
    with the proper identity of the facilities. And that should
20
    resolve that issue, your Honor.
21
             THE COURT: Ms. Bennett?
22
             MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, there are three categories
23
    of documents at the end of that list, which were facility
24
    specific.
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Late on Friday evening, we got a production of one of

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those categories of documents, but two of them --
 1
 2
             THE COURT: If you can refer me to a section of the
 3
    list, we can make sure --
 4
             MS. BENNETT: I apologize.
             THE COURT: -- because I have it here.
 5
 6
             MS. BENNETT: I did not bring the list with me --
 7
             THE COURT: Well --
 8
             MS. BENNETT: -- this morning.
 9
             THE COURT: -- go ahead.
10
             MS. BENNETT: The bottom of the list --
11
              (Brief pause.)
12
             THE COURT: Which list, though? The bottom of the
13
    list, Page 2, "Reports Generated By" --
14
             MS. BENNETT: The updated list.
15
             THE COURT: Yeah, I have got that. That is here.
16
             MS. BENNETT: The bottom of Page 2.
17
             MR. STEPHENSON: Your Honor --
18
             THE COURT: You tell me on mine and we'll read it.
19
             MS. BENNETT: Okay.
20
             B, C and D.
21
              (Brief pause.)
22
             THE COURT: Okay. I have circled those.
23
             I have circled those specifically, B, C and D. Okay?
24
             "Reports generated by/for OHS Fall Season of Fall 2015
25
    forward. OHS Quarterly Meeting Reports. Regional Health
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Services Coordinated Monthly Activity Reports and Year-End Review Reports."

Okay. So, what is going on with respect to this?

MR. STEPHENSON: Yes, Judge. We have produced the OHS

Quarterly Meeting Reports 3 and 4. They might have a different
enumeration on your copy. But the Regional Health Services

Coordinated Monthly Activity Reports and the Year-End Review

Over time, due to the fact that we have health coordinators that change over time, they call things differently. They re-label the documents.

Reports, we are not entirely sure what those are.

So, if plaintiffs could assist and send a copy of that document, I can then look at the document and perhaps we're still able to use that document. We may not. Or maybe it has a different title to it.

THE COURT: Ms. Bennett, what is going on?

MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, I will send them copies of the documents we have, with the caveat that these were old production documents. But they are not going to have the name they use on them now.

And we can't figure out, if they have changed the name, what the new name is. So, they are going to have to undertake some effort.

THE COURT: Yes. That is incumbent upon the party in possession of the documents.

If the name has changed and you know what it is, you 1 2 have got to produce whatever it is called now. 3 MR. STEPHENSON: Absolutely, Judge. And if we provide a copy to the current Medical 4 5 Director, he can then analyze that document and make a 6 determination whether they, in fact, still do that -- perform 7 these documents; or, if they do, do the documents, if it is 8 just called something different. 9 THE COURT: However you do it, I want it done. 10 MR. STEPHENSON: Yes, Judge. 11 THE COURT: All right? 12 MR. STEPHENSON: Your Honor, if the Court permits, I 13 do seek clarification on your Honor's most recent ruling on the 14 scope and time of the production from Illinois and -- Illinois 15 River and Hill Correctional Center. 16 THE COURT: What do you mean? MR. STEPHENSON: In the lists that were sent to the 17 18 defendants, there was Illinois River and Hill Correctional 19 Center. And I understand that your Honor has entered a ruling 20 that we need to produce those hard copy records. 21 In the list, the plaintiffs also identify NRC. And I 22 was asking the Court to clarify its order, to see whether NRC 23 was also included in conjunction with Illinois River and Hill 2.4 Correctional Center in its production within thirty days.

THE COURT: "NRC" stands for?

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MR. STEPHENSON: Northern Reception and Classification
 1
 2
    Center, your Honor.
 3
             THE COURT: Okay.
             MR. STEPHENSON: It is adjacent to Stateville
 4
    Correctional Center. It is, in some part, a different
 5
    facility, though.
 6
 7
             THE COURT: Ms. Bennett?
 8
             MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, Northern Reception Center
 9
    was one of the eight Shansky facilities. It is the major
10
    intake center for the Department of Corrections.
11
             THE COURT: Okay. The order includes NRC.
12
             All right.
13
             MR. STEPHENSON: The other clarification, if the Court
14
    permits, it is just the timing on the documents.
15
             Now, in the list that -- which, in the request to
16
    produce, that -- were attached to plaintiffs' e-mails, there is
17
    two separate lists. There is one list that identifies dates as
18
    2015 forward; and, then, for other documents, it says 2010
19
    forward.
20
             The second list, however, doesn't identify dates. And
21
    I was wondering if, perhaps, we could seek some clarification
22
    on the dates?
23
             THE COURT: Ms. Bennett, clarify.
24
             MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, from 2015 forward will be
25
    fine for everything.
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THE COURT: Okay. 1 2 2015 forward on everything -- the fall 2015 forward. 3 MR. STEPHENSON: Thank you, Judge. THE COURT: Don't split hairs. Okay? 4 5 By 2-15-2018, counsel for both sides and the IDOC reps 6 were to have met and conferred regarding Ms. Bennett's February 7 13th, 2018, e-mail outlining all remaining outstanding 8 discovery and plaintiffs' questions in Paragraph 6 of their 9 eleventh motion to compel, which I read in their entirety at 10 our last status hearing. 11 What was the result of the meet and confer session? 12 MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, we did have a meet and confer on February 16th. 13 14 There is some outstanding issues as to which the 15 defendants have not responded. 16 As I understand, it is due to the change in personnel. 17 We have a request for a 30(b)(6) deposition, that they 18 have not yet responded to. 19 However, your Honor, we are at odds as to a category 20 of documents that date back to the eleventh motion to compel. 21 And we will be filing a motion today as to those documents. 22 THE COURT: All right. File the motion. 23 And you will have three days to respond. 24 And we will deal with it at our next status hearing, 25 which is going to be -- when are you going to file the motion?

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MS. BENNETT: We are filing it today --
 1
 2
             THE COURT: Okay.
 3
             MS. BENNETT: -- and noticing it up for next Tuesday,
    Judge.
 4
 5
             THE COURT: All right.
 6
             Well, we are probably going to be meeting every
 7
    Tuesday. So, it's sort of a little peek into the future.
 8
             Here, I have got a few more matters. You file that
 9
    and we will deal with it as quickly as possible.
10
             Defendant John Baldwin's motion for a protective order
11
    seeking to strike the Notice of Deposition, which scheduled
12
    this deposition, is noticed for presentment today.
13
             Yesterday, the plaintiffs filed their response brief.
14
             MR. STEPHENSON: Yes, Judge.
15
             If the Court permits, we would just ask seven days for
16
    a reply.
17
             THE COURT: All right. Done.
18
             And the motion -- plaintiffs' motion -- for leave to
19
    file a portion of exhibits, in response, under seal, is
20
    granted.
21
             The motion hearing date of March 6th, 2018, is
22
    stricken, because you have got seven days for your filing.
23
             So, we will talk about the hearing date or ruling date
2.4
    when we meet next week.
25
             Okay, here is a scheduling issue. And it is running
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into some of the deadlines that each side of us are going to set here.

Fact discovery on the class claims closes this Friday, March 2nd, 2018. Yesterday, the plaintiffs filed a motion to extend or revise the case schedule before the district court. The motion is noticed for hearing before Judge Alonso this Thursday at 9:00 a.m.

The plaintiffs are seeking a two-month extension of the fact discovery cutoff, to May 2nd, 2018, solely for the purpose of completing discovery that has already been timely requested or served.

As detailed in plaintiffs' motion, there is a tremendous amount of work to be accomplished before May 2nd, if the extension is granted.

I don't even know how it is going to take place by May 2nd.

I understand that defendants' attorney team is in a state of transition. They are well-represented, but this is a state of transition. But we need to make this case our first priority between now and May 2nd.

There is much, much, much to do between now and March 2nd and beyond. This case needs to be prioritized by everyone in that office, because we have gone on and on and on. And I have found myself repeating the same requests and the same orders for months and months and months and months at the

status hearing. And, then, different attorneys show up and I repeat the same thing.

And there is this whole notion of who the heck is minding the store. And I have never at the point been able to glean that.

Mr. Stephenson, I really -- this has got to take priority. I have got my marching orders, too. Okay?

MR. STEPHENSON: Yes, Judge.

THE COURT: So, I expect all attorneys assigned to this case to adjust the responsibilities in other cases accordingly, and arrange additional help, as necessary, now to complete this aspect of this 2010 case.

You know, it is going on eight years now.

Between now and May 2nd, I intend to hold, more or less, weekly status hearings. And, so, to that end, we are going to come back for a status hearing Tuesday, March 6th, at 10:00 a.m.

It has got to move, move, move. The party is over.

MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, what you just said is of concern to us, also. Some of the positions that we have been seeing in the past few weeks seem even more precariously founded than usual. These have to be coming from somewhere.

I understand Mr. Stephenson is signing the briefs and having the meet and confers; but, there is a boss somewhere. I don't know whether it is DOC legal. I don't know whether it is

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some very high-up person in the Attorney General's Office.
 1
 2
    But, at some point, I think it would be worth considering
 3
    asking who is in charge and --
             THE COURT: Well, at some point I am going to sit down
 4
 5
    with Judge Alonso and we are going to have a judicial
 6
    conference over the issue.
 7
             Mr. Stephenson is an officer of this court and I am
 8
    not going to put his feet to the fire with respect to any of
 9
    these other notions right now. I just want these issues
10
    accomplished fully and satisfactorily. That is what we are
11
    dealing with now.
12
             Larger issues may arise; but, as my father used to say
13
    to me, sufficient unto today are the troubles thereof. And we
14
    have dealt with them, I believe, sufficiently for both sides to
15
    know what we have got to do.
16
             Let's get out and do it.
17
             We will see you folks next Tuesday at 10:00 o'clock.
18
             Anything else?
19
              (No response.)
20
             THE COURT: Plaintiff, anything else?
21
             MS. BENNETT: No, your Honor.
22
             THE COURT: Defense?
23
             MR. STEPHENSON: The only other thing, your Honor,
24
    your remarks are heard and I will communicate this to the
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powers that be.

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THE COURT: Please.
 1
 2
             MR. STEPHENSON: The second comment, your Honor --
 3
    this is the only other outstanding issue -- I just want to
 4
    bring it to the Court's attention, is just the settlement
 5
    response from plaintiffs to the defendants' settlement offer.
 6
             THE COURT: All right.
 7
             MS. BENNETT: Your Honor, given what the defendants
 8
    have been doing recently, we haven't had time --
 9
             THE COURT: Okay.
10
             MS. BENNETT: -- to make progress with that.
11
             THE COURT: Let's enter and continue on the response.
12
             MR. STEPHENSON: Yes, Judge.
             THE COURT: All right?
13
14
             MR. STEPHENSON:
                              Thank you.
15
             THE COURT: Keep the lines of communication open
16
    between and among the parties. That is my cautionary advice.
17
    Okay?
18
             MR. STEPHENSON: Yes.
19
             THE COURT: All right.
20
21
    I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the
    digital recording of proceedings in the above-entitled matter,
22
    to the best of my ability, given the limitations of using a
    digital-recording system.
23
2.4
                                     March 5, 2018
    <u>/s/ Joene Hanhardt</u>
    Transcriber
25
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